

2022 ANNUAL REPORT



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4 FINANCIAL INFORMATION 2022

Financial and Contract Assets and note 4.3.27 Financial Instruments – Fair Values and Risk Management for the risk of recoverability (i.e. for expected credit losses). The Company does not hold any collateral as security.

The breakdown of loans to joint ventures and associates is presented below.

LOANS TO JOINT VENTURES AND ASSOCIATES

	<i>Notes</i>	31 December 2022	31 December 2021
Current portion of loans to joint ventures and associates	4.3.19	7	9
Non-current portion of loans to joint ventures and associates		45	42
Total	4.3.31	52	51

The balance of loans to joint ventures and associates has remained stable compared with the year-ago period.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the loans to joint ventures and associates, taking into account the risk of recoverability. The Company does not hold any collateral as security.

4.3.17 DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The deferred tax assets and liabilities and associated net positions are summarized as follows:

Deferred tax positions (summary)

	31 December 2022			31 December 2021		
	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net
Property, plant and equipment	0	-	0	-	-	-
Tax losses	6	-	6	6	-	6
Other	6	38	(32)	7	18	(11)
Book value at 31 December	12	38	(26)	13	18	(5)

All movements between the opening and closing balances were recognized in the income statement.

Movements in net deferred tax positions

		2022	2021
	<i>Note</i>	Net	Net
Deferred tax at 1 January		(5)	9
Deferred tax recognized in the income statement	4.3.10	(20)	(14)
Foreign currency variations		(1)	(1)
Total movements		(21)	(15)
Deferred tax at 31 December		(26)	(5)

Expected realization and settlement of deferred tax positions is within 8 years. The current portion of the net deferred tax position as of December 31, 2022 amounts to US\$0.4 million. The deferred tax losses are expected to be recovered based on the anticipated profit in the applicable jurisdiction. The Company has US\$27 million (2021: US\$18 million) of deferred tax assets unrecognized in 2022 due to current tax losses not valued. The term in which these unrecognized deferred tax assets could be settled depends on the respective tax jurisdiction and ranges from five years to an unlimited period of time.

The non-current portion of deferred tax assets amounts to US\$9 million (2021: US\$10 million). On a cumulative basis a total amount of US\$220 million at the end of 2022 (2021: US\$257 million) corresponds to deferred tax assets basis unrecognized on temporary differences, unused tax losses and tax credits.